

OPERATING MANUAL

**EchoTherm™ ORBITAL MIXING,
PROGRAMMABLE CHILLING/HEATING DRY BATH MODELS SC25,
SC25XR WITH EXTRA POWER, AND SC25XT WITH EXTRA COLD**

**DOCUMENT NUMBER SC25/SC25XT/SC25XR-01
Revised February 21, 2012**

**TORREY PINES SCIENTIFIC, INC.
2713 Loker Ave. West
Carlsbad, CA 92010**

**TELEPHONE: (760)-930-9400
TOLL FREE (USA): 866-573-9104
FAX: (760)-930-9480
E-MAIL: info@torreypinesscientific.com
WEB SITE: www.torreypinesscientific.com**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
I. INTRODUCTION	3
II. WARRANTY	3
III. RETURN OF ITEMS	3
IV. LABELS	3
V. CAUTIONS	4
VI. GENERAL DESCRIPTION	4, 5
VII. FRONT AND REAR PANEL CONTROLS	6
VIII. SET UP INSTRUCTIONS	7
IX. DISPLAY AND KEYBOARD DESCRIPTIONS	8
X. NON-PROGRAMMABLE, SIMPLE SETTINGS OF TEMPERATURE, ORBITAL MIXER, TIMER, AND DATA LOGGER	8, 9, 10, 11
XI. TEMPERATURE CALIBRATION	11
XII. PROGRAMMING	12, 13, 14, 15
XIII. RS232 INTERFACE	15
XIV. CLEANING, MAINTENANCE, AND CONSUMABLE PARTS	16
XV. ADDITIONAL SYMBOLS	17

I. INTRODUCTION

Congratulations on your purchase of an *EchoTherm* Orbital Mixing, Programmable, Digital Electronic Chilling/Heating Dry Bath Model SC25, SC252XR or SC25XT. Please read the instructions carefully to insure that you receive the maximum benefit from it. Also, be sure to register your warranty on line on our web site and receive a free T-shirt.

II. WARRANTY

Torrey Pines Scientific warrants this product to be free from defects in material and workmanship for a period of one year from the date of purchase. If repair or adjustment is necessary and has not been the result of abuse or misuse within the one-year period, please return---freight prepaid---and correction of the defect will be made without charge.

Out of warranty products will be repaired on a charge basis.

III. RETURN OF ITEMS

Authorization must be obtained from our Customer Service Department before returning items for any reason. When applying for authorization, please include data regarding the reason the items are to be returned. For your protection, items must be **carefully packaged** to prevent damage in shipment and **insured** against possible damage or loss. Torrey Pines Scientific will not be responsible for damage resulting from careless or insufficient packing. A 15% restocking charge will be made on all unauthorized returns.

Note: Torrey Pines Scientific reserves the right to make improvements in design, construction, and appearance without notice.

IV. LABELS

There are various labels on the body of this unit. Listed below are the labels and their meanings.

This symbol means "ATTENTION. The INSTRUCTION MANUAL

This symbol means "WARNING, HOT SURFACE

CAUTIONS

CHILLER/HEATER PLATE SURFACE

These units are capable of chilling and heating the plate surface from -10°C (-20°C for the XT) to 100°C (110°C on the XR). This temperature of 110°C (230°F) is hot enough to burn the skin if touched. **Use extreme caution.** Never leave your unit accessible to others when it is hot. Never touch the plate surface unless you are sure it is cold.

ORBITAL MIXER

The plate that holds the sample blocks is mounted on the orbital mixing mechanism. **Note that there are two cardboard restraints wedged under the spill shield around the heater plate and two screws on the bottom of the unit. Be sure to remove these before using the mixer. Not doing so will damage the shaker.**

ELECTRICAL

The SC25 Series cooling/heating module runs off 12 volts dc. The instruments are supplied with a universal power supply that can take inputs from 90 to 265 volts AC $\pm 10\%$, 50/60Hz that provides 12 volts dc to the unit. They are supplied with an AC input cord for the power supply. Be certain to use a line cord with the same rating and of the same type as the one supplied by the manufacturer. Use the normal care and precaution one would use with any electrical appliance.

VI. GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Torrey Pines Scientific Models SC25, SC25XT and SC25XR are orbital mixing, Peltier driven chilling/heating dry baths. They come with a universal power supply and the chilling/heating module. All functions of the unit are accessible from the front panel via the membrane switch and accompanying digital display.

HEATER/CHILLER PLATE

The plate surface is a very flat aluminum plate designed for good contact with any flat surfaced item placed on it. The plate size is 2.875" (7.3 cm) x 4.375" (11.1 cm). It is designed in this size to accommodate the aluminum blocks supplied by Torrey Pines Scientific. It chills and heats quickly without a load on it. The temperature of the plate is sensed by a platinum RTD mounted under the plate. The computer in the unit compares the plate temperature with the target temperature and instructs the Peltier module to heat or chill the plate as required. The plate has 4 small circular magnets mounted in the corners. These couple with magnets in the sample blocks to keep them from rattling when mixing at high speeds.

ORBITAL MIXER

The plate, and therefore the sample blocks placed on it, can be instructed via the membrane switch to rotate from 200 to 1000 rpm. The plate is supported by a flexure leaf spring mechanism that is driven by a motor at the rear of the unit. The orbit is about 2mm peak to peak and works well for mixing small samples in centrifuge tubes at faster speeds and larger samples in larger vessels at slower speeds. **This is a rugged mechanism. Take care not to drop anything heavy on the plate surface and try not to push down on the plate surface or blocks.**

TIMER

These units have a count down timer that reads in days, hours, minutes, and seconds all at once. It can be set to a maximum of 30 days. The timer will be displayed at the same time as the SET POINT and PLATE TEMP. It has a user settable AUTO-OFF as well. This works to turn off the chiller/heater target temperature when the timer counts to zero. The timer has an additional mode used when running programs only. See the programming section for this information.

ALARM

These units have an audible alarm that sounds for one minute when the timer counts down to zero. Touching the UP ARROW will turn the alarm off during this first minute. However, if the alarm sounds for the entire minute, it will shut off the sound automatically. When the alarm first sounds, the timer will start to count up. This lets the user know how much time has passed since the timer first sounded.

DATA LOGGER

The sc25 Series units are supplied with a built-in data logger. The data logger can be made to collect up to 7825 data points in intervals of 1/second, 1/minute, or one every 5 minutes. See the instructions later for use.

VII. FRONT AND REAR PANEL CONTROLS

FRONT PANEL

The front panel of the SC25 series shown above has a tactile touch membrane keyboard with audible feedback. The keyboard is used to set all operating parameters. The display is a two-line alphanumeric LCD with backlighting. When the unit is turned on, the display will light and show the SET POINT and PLATE TEMP, which is the actual temperature of the plate surface. There are two LED's on the front panel. One a power on indicator, the other, the BUFFER, flashes when the data logger is collecting data, and is on solid when the data logger is full and needs to be dumped.

REAR PANEL

The rear panel shown above has the on/off power switch at the left, the 12 volt dc power input jack below that, and the RS232 I/O port on the right.

VIII. SET UP PARAMETERS

SET UP PARAMETERS

1. Ambient operating temperature range is from 5°C to 40°C.
2. Maximum altitude of operation should not exceed 2000 meters.
3. Maximum ambient operating relative humidity should not exceed 80% at 31°C decreasing linearly to 50% relative humidity at 40°C.

SET UP INSTRUCTIONS

1. Place the unit on a level, dry bench or surface.
2. Remove the cardboard shipping supports from under the heater plate spill shield.
3. Plug the power supply into a properly grounded, 3-wire outlet of proper voltage.
4. Plug the power supply cable into the rear of the chilling/heating module.
5. Place the sample block on the plate surface.
6. Turn the unit on by the switch on the rear of the chilling/heating module. The unit display will light and the power LED will illuminate.
7. Set target temperature and timer, or write a program, if wanted, according to the instructions that follow.

Note: Do not use this equipment in any manner not specified by the manufacturer.

ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION

1. This unit is for installation category II.
2. This unit is rated pollution degree 2.

IX. DISPLAY AND KEYBOARD DESCRIPTIONS.

DISPLAY

The display is a two-row alphanumeric LCD with backlighting for easy viewing. It is used to set all the parameters of these units. When used with the keyboard, it can be made to simply set a temperature, to set an orbital mixing speed, to set a timer, to write and run a program, to set the data logger, and to calibrate the unit against a local standard.

KEYBOARD

The keyboard consists of an UP ARROW and a DOWN ARROW. When the keys are touched, an audible beep will occur. The user will note that the keys also have a tactile feedback to them when they are depressed. Use of these arrows will be described in the next chapter.

X. NON-PROGRAMMABLE, SIMPLE SETTINGS OF TEMPERATURE, ORBITAL MIXING SPEED, TIMER AND DATA LOGGER

SETTING TEMPERATURE IN THE NON-PROGRAMMABLE MODE

Note that the display has two lines. The upper line shows an arrow pointing to the right and the letters “sp” and a number, and the letter “T” and the actual plate temperature. “sp” is the set point, and “T” is the actual plate temperature. The arrow to the left of these numbers tells the user that temperature is active and the UP and DOWN arrows can be used to set a target temperature of the plate. To move the arrow on the left of the display down to the Orbital Mixer, depress both the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time. This will shift the pointer arrow to the orbital mixer. Now the value of the orbital mixer speed can be set using the UP or DOWN arrows. Touching the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time again will shift the pointer arrow in the display back to the temperature line.

To set a temperature for the plate, be sure the pointer arrow in the display is pointing to the temperature (top) row of the display. Simply press the UP or DOWN ARROW until the top line of the display shows the desired target temperature. The display will read SP and the value you enter and T and the actual plate temperature. The unit will now go to the targeted temperature. You will be able to watch the actual plate temperature change as the unit drives to the SET POINT (sp) entered.

There are a couple of items to remember. Although the unit can be set to -10°C for the SC25 and SC25XR (-20°C on the SC25XT model) they can only go 30°C (40°C for the XT) below ambient. What this means is that the unit may not reach -10°C or -20°C if the ambient temperature is 25°C or higher. Also, the power available to heat and chill the plate and samples on it is 50 watts for the SC25 (100 watts for the SC25XT and SC25XR). This means that there are some larger loads that will not go as far hot or cold as wanted, or, if they do, it will take longer than the unloaded plate will. For best results, use the covers available as accessories. The part number for the cover for the aluminum blocks is 720-0009.

SETTING THE ORBITAL MIXER SPEED

The orbital mixer can run at speeds from 200 rpm to 1000 rpm. It has 9 settings from 1 (200 rpm) to 9 (1000 rpm). To set the orbital mixing speed, be sure the pointer arrow on the left of the display is pointing to ORBITAL SPEED. If so, touch the UP or DOWN arrow to the speed setting wanted. Through use you will know what setting is best for your experiments. Generally, the slower speeds work well with the larger vessels like test tubes, and the faster speeds with the smaller vessels like 1.5ml or 2.0 ml centrifuge tubes and assay plates.

SETTING TIMER IN THE NON-PROGRAMMABLE MODE

The timer counts down and reads in days, hours, minutes, and seconds. It can be set to 30 days maximum. When the timer counts down to zero, it will sound an audible alarm for one minute. When the alarm starts to sound, the unit will then count up so that the user may see how long it has been since the alarm timed out. The audible alarm can be turned off after it has sounded by depressing the UP or DOWN ARROW.

When the timer is set, the display will show the timer value in days, hours, minutes, and seconds on the bottom line to the right of the orbital speed (OS). The top line of the display will now show the SET POINT as SP and then the value as set, and the display will show the PLATE TEMP as T and the actual plate temperature.

To set the timer, simultaneously depress and hold both the UP and DOWN arrows. The display will toggle into a mode where the other functions can be accessed. The list of other functions is:

- Exit
- Set Timer
- Program
- Pgm Options
- Start Log
- Calibrate
- Timer Options
- Log Options
- Clear cal pts

Depress the DOWN arrow and the pointer arrow to the left of the list will move down the list. Pressing the UP arrow will move the pointer arrow back up the list. When the arrow is pointing to SET TIMER, press both the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time. The display will now show the timer in days, hrs, mins, secs. Pressing the DOWN arrow will cause the pointer to jump from seconds to minutes to hours to days in that order. This allows setting each as needed. Stopping the pointer where wanted and then pushing the UP arrow allows a value to be set. Pressing both UP and DOWN arrows together again will set the timer and change the display so that it now shows the timer and the temperature set point and plate temperature. The timer will start to count down at this point.

The timer options under TIMER OPTIONS are AUTO-OFF: yes or no, and ALARM TONE: yes or no. Auto-Off, when set, will turn off the heater/chiller and the orbital mixer when the timer counts to zero. These options should be set before setting a timer value. To reach TIMER OPTIONS scroll the pointer down the list until it points at TIMER OPTIONS. Next depress both the UP and DOWN arrows together.

The display will now show AUTO-OFF: NO, and ALARM TONE: YES. Note that the pointer arrow is still to the left. Pushing the DOWN arrow will cause the pointer to move down and then up again between the AUTO-OFF and ALARM TONE functions. The UP arrow is then used to activate the AUTO-OFF (change the setting from no to yes) and the ALARM TONE (change the setting from yes to no). Once the setting has been made, press the UP and DOWN arrows together and the unit will return the display to where the pointer is at EXIT. Depress the UP and DOWN arrows together and the display will return to the original screen. Play with this. You cannot hurt the unit, and you will become more familiar with the operation.

SETTING THE DATA LOGGER

The data logger collects values of actual plate temperature at intervals that can be set by the user. There are 7825 data points that can be collected every second, every minute, or every five minutes as set by the user. As data points are collected, the BUFFER LED will flash once for each data point collected. When the buffer is full, the BUFFER LED will stop flashing and be on constantly. The buffer can then be down loaded whenever wanted via the RS232 I/O port as per the instructions in that section of the manual.

To set the data logger, depress and hold both UP and DOWN arrows at the same time. The display will then show the menu of other functions with the arrow pointer to the left. Scroll down the selections by pressing the down arrow until LOG OPTIONS is indicated by the pointer. Depress both the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time and the display will say LOG DATA EVERY: SEC., MIN., or 5 MIN. Pressing the UP arrow again will change the pointer from SEC to MIN to 5 MIN. Stop the display at the sampling interval desired then press both the UP and DOWN arrows. The display will show the pointer arrow at LOG OPTIONS. Push the UP arrow until the pointer arrow is

at START LOG. Press the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time and the unit will start to collect data points and the BUFFER LED will start to flash. The display will return to reading the SET POINT and PLATE TEMP.

To stop logging data points, depress and hold the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time. The display will go to the other options screen. Scroll the pointer to STOP LOG. Then depress the UP and DOWN arrows together and the unit will stop collecting data points. The BUFFER LED will stop flashing and the display will return to reading SP, T, and OS again.

XI. TEMPERATURE CALIBRATION

The temperature calibration built into the unit is stable and will hold without drifting. However, our standards for temperature measurement may not be the same as the users. Therefore, these units can be calibrated in the field by the user. Follow the easy instructions below if calibration is wanted or needed.

Note: The calibration is two-point for optimum accuracy. Therefore, if calibration is changed, it is best to clear the old calibration in memory. This is done by scrolling down through the options in the secondary functions to “Clear cal pts”, and then depressing both the UP and DOWN arrows together. The unit is calibrated at the factory at 10°C and 70°C.

To calibrate, set the unit to go to the low calibration temperature, usually 5°C. Give the unit time to equilibrate. Then depress and hold the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time. The display will go to the other options screen with the pointer arrow to the left of EXIT. Scroll the pointer down using the DOWN arrow until the pointer is at CALIBRATE. Depress the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time and the display will read PLATE LO and PLATE HI. Scroll to the temperature to be set and depress both the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time. The unit will now show DISPLAYED and the temperature displayed, and MEASURED and the temperature measured. Now measure the plate temperature (or the block or other item that may be holding the samples to be controlled) using an electronic thermometer with a good surface temperature probe. **Note: This is a difficult temperature measurement to make accurately. If help is needed, contact the factory.** When the temperature measurement is made use the UP or DOWN arrow to make the MEASURED TEMPERATURE displayed read what the external meter measurement reads. Now press the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time and the display will return to normal. Repeat the procedure for the high temperature point. The unit is now calibrated.

XII. PROGRAMMING

The SC25, SC25XT and SC25XR can store 5 programs in memory. Each program can be 10 steps or less. Each program, regardless of length, can then be instructed to repeat from 1 to 99 times. The programs cannot be linked one to the other. **When writing a program it is important to be aware of the sample size versus the time set between steps. Be sure to give a larger sample block ample time to equilibrate before going on to the next temperature.**

In the program mode, the timer can be used one of two ways. The timer can be set to start to count down as soon as the program step starts, or the timer can be set to count down when a target temperature is reached. The timer should be set to one or the other mode before starting to write a program. The instructions below are for setting-up the timer under TIMER OPTIONS.

Setting-up The TIMER

The TIMER can be set to run when a program step starts or to wait until a target temperature is reached before starting to count down. This latter setting is preferred for more accurate work. Here are the instructions.

After the unit is turned on, the display will show the SP = xxC (temp in C), T= xxC (temp in C) and ORBITAL SPEED: 0. Depress and hold both UP and DOWN arrows together to reach the secondary functions. Using the DOWN arrow scroll the pointer arrow down to Program Options. Press both UP and DOWN arrows and the display will show TIMER WAITS UNTIL PT=SP: NO, and YES. Press the UP or Down arrow to toggle the setting as wished to YES or NO. Depress both the UP and DOWN arrows together to get back to Prg Options. Depress the UP arrow to scroll the pointer back to Exit, and depress both the UP and DOWN arrows together to get back to the original display.

Writing A Program

Before entering a program, write out the steps or the profile of the program. To enter the program, do the following.

Depress and hold the UP and DOWN arrows. The display will go into its secondary functions showing EXIT and SET TIMER with an arrow pointing at EXIT. Use the DOWN arrow to scroll down to PROGRAM. Depress both the UP and DOWN arrows and the following screen will appear.

↵Pgm 1	Run	Edit
New	Clr	Exit

The pointer arrow can be moved around this screen by touching the DOWN arrow. When the pointer arrow is on a function, it is active.

Pgm <u>1</u>	Denotes the number of the program. Touching the UP arrow will advance the number through programs 1 to 5. Start with number 1 for your first program.
Run	When the pointer is on Run, the program entered into Pgm can be started to run by pressing both the UP and DOWN arrows.
Edit	Placing the pointer here and pressing the UP and DOWN arrows enters the unit into the screen for writing or editing programs.
New	Placing the pointer here and touching the UP and DOWN arrows erases a program in the numbered slot in Pgm so that a new program can be written in that slot.
Clr	Placing the pointer here and pressing the UP and DOWN arrows will clear the program written in that slot. This acts just like New.
Exit	Placing the pointer here and pressing the UP and DOWN arrows will exit the program mode and return the display to the normal operating screen.

To write the program, do the following:

- 1) When the display is in the mode above, place the pointer arrow next to Prg and use the UP arrow to identify the program. Pgm 1 through 5 can be used. It is recommended to start at program 1.
- 2) Scroll the pointer arrow to New using the DOWN arrow. Press both the UP and DOWN arrows. The following screen will appear.

```
sp: 20C os:0 _ x _  
1 od oh om os
```

Sp	is the set temperature (target temperature)
Os	is the orbital speed
_	is to decrease down program steps using the UP arrow
X	is to exit the program writing mode by pressing both the UP and DOWN arrows
_	is to advance up program steps using the UP arrow
1	is the program step
0d	is days on the timer
0h	is hours on the timer
0m	is minutes on the timer
0s	is seconds on the timer

- 3) Starting at program step 1 use the DOWN arrow to move the pointer to Sp: and use the UP arrow to set the first target temperature. Note that if you overshoot the temperature you will have to continue to go up until you go all the way around.
- 4) Move the pointer to OS. Use the UP arrow to set the orbital mixer speed.

0 Sp= xxC T= xxC
1 1 1 0d 0h 0m 0s

0 This indicates the orbital mixing speed selected.
Sp Shows the temperature target or set point for the program step.
T Shows the actual plate temperature.
1 This first digit is the program step being run. It will change as the
 program steps advance.
1 This second digit is the program being run. It will only change
 when another program is being run. Program numbers 1 through 5.
1 This third digit is the program cycle being run. If only one cycle is
 used it will not change. It will change up through 99 if the program
 is being cycled 99 times.
0d, 0h, 0m, 0s This is the count down timer. It will count down as the time passes.

Remember that as the timer counts down and the unit goes through all its steps it will reach zero on its last step. At that time the alarm will sound (if initially set to sound), and can be stopped by pressing either the UP or DOWN arrow.

Stopping A Program Being Run

A program being run can be stopped anywhere in its sequence by doing the following.

Touch both the UP and DOWN arrows at the same time. This will bring up a screen on two lines that says STOP PROGRAM on the first line and CONTINUE PROGRAM on the second line. The arrow to the left of the display will be pointing at STOP PROGRAM. Hitting both arrow keys at the same time will stop the program that is running. At this point the program cannot be restarted. If you do not wish to stop the program then use the DOWN arrow to move the pointer to CONTINUE PROGRAM and hit both keys. At this point the program will continue as if nothing had happened. The unit will return to the screen being displayed before these entries were made.

XIII. RS232 INTERFACE

The RS232 is available through the 9-pin D-subminiature connector on the rear of the unit. Pins 2, 3 and 5 on the connector are used. It operates at 9600 baud, 1 stop bit, no parity. No handshake hardware or software is necessary. It will work well on a Windows terminal program per the settings in the chart on the following page. All communications settings and queries are done using ASCII character with carriage return as the terminating character.

Note: To comply with CE and to avoid possible EMI radiation from the RS232 cable, use a shielded cable.

XIV. CLEANING, MAINTENANCE, AND CONSUMABLE PARTS

CLEANING

This unit is subject to splashes and spills during normal use. Also, condensation may occur when heating after chilling. Be sure to wipe up all spills and condensation with a soft cloth or paper towel as they occur. If a cleaning solution is necessary, use a mild soap or detergent solution and a soft cloth. Do not use solvents. They could damage the paint or display window on the unit.

Caution: Do not attempt to clean the plate surface when hot. Burns might occur.

MAINTENANCE

There is no ongoing maintenance program needed with this unit other than the normal care and cleaning as instructed above, and a simple inspection done whenever the unit is to be used. This simple inspection should include:

1. Checking that the AC cord and the DC cable to and from the power supply module are not frayed or burned.
2. Checking that the unit is not dirty to a point where proper performance is impaired. This is especially important relative to the membrane switch and LCD window.
3. Being certain to store the unit properly, when not in use, in an area that will not have items placed on top of the unit, and covering the unit in a way that will keep dirt and other foreign bodies out of the unit.

Note: Outside electrical interference such as lightning might on occasion cause the unit to lock up or change target temperature without being instructed to do so. The unit should be reset if this happens. To reset the unit turn it off from the rear panel switch and turn it on again while holding the DOWN Arrow depressed.

SPARE PARTS AND CONSUMABLES

There are very few spare or consumable parts. A simple list is below.

<u>Part Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
730-0001	Power Cord, US
730-0006	Power Cord, German (European)
730-0008	Power Cord, UK
730-0004	Power Cord, Italian
730-0005	Power Cord, Australian

XIV. ADDITIONAL SYMBOLS

The following are additional symbols found on labels on the instrument

Symbol Description

V	Voltage
~	Alternating Current
A	Current
Hz	Frequency
W	Power

